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# Masato Hagiwara

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<http://masatohagiwara.net/>

## SKILLS

Natural language processing and machine/deep learning, with a focus on language education, Asian language processing, and languages of non-human animals.

## EXPERIENCE

### **Earth Species Project** (Berkeley, CA, 2021/11-) — *Senior AI Research Scientist*

- Developed AVES, a self-supervised foundation model for animal sounds ("BERT for animals")
- Built BEANS, a benchmark for bioacoustics ML models ("GLUE for animals")

### **Octanove Labs LLC** (Seattle, WA, 2019/02-) — *Owner & NLP/ML Engineer and Researcher*

- Offered consulting and R&D services for early-to-mid stage startups in the US/Japan on NLP/ML
- Worked on educational research with RIKEN ([TEASPN](#), [GrammarTagger](#), [GTC](#)) and ACTNext
- Built QA and NER systems with [Studio Ousia](#) and NMT (JA, EN, and ZH) with [Mirai Translate](#)
- Built a free, Web-based AllenNLP course in collaboration with with Matt Gardner at [Allen AI](#)

### **Duolingo, Inc.** (Pittsburgh, PA, 2015/02-2019/02) — *Senior Machine Learning Engineer / Scientist*

- Built automatic grading technologies for Duolingo English Test using neural networks
- Led data creation and analysis for various research projects, including user behavior analysis and second language acquisition modeling (SLAM) shared task
- Led the content creation of Chinese, Japanese, and Korean from English courses

### **Rakuten Institute of Technology** (New York, NY, 2010/10-2015/02) — *Lead Scientist*

- Developed machine transliteration (NLP2011 paper award) and machine translation algorithms for the largest Japanese e-commerce website (Rakuten)
- Built a Chinese/Japanese word segmentation / morphological analyzer (RakutenMA)
- Developed a writing support system for English as a Second Language (ESL) learners

### **Baidu Japan, Inc** (China & Japan, 2009/04-2010/09) — *Research and Development Engineer*

- Improved the ranking and page analysis algorithms including spam detection and emoticon search for Baidu mobile search
- Worked as a consultant on various NLP projects including Japanese Input Method BaiduType
- Led NLP data initiatives including Unnatural language processing contest and Baidu mobile corpus and timed corpus

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## **Microsoft Research** (Redmond, WA, 2008/04-2008-07) — *Research Intern*

- Built a state-of-the-art method for Japanese query alteration for spelling correction and spelling/transliteration normalization
- Implemented the system using Visual C#, SQL Server, and Ruby, with tens of gigabytes of query log, which was integrated into Microsoft Live Search
- Published a research paper on the query alteration algorithm at NAACL 2009 and at the 3rd NLP Symposium for Young Researchers (Outstanding Presentation Award)

## **Google** (Mountain View, CA, 2005/08-2005/09) — *Software Engineer Intern*

- Improved Japanese query suggestion, which is currently used as the basis for the query suggestion shown at the top and bottom of the Google search result
- Ran knowledge extraction algorithms on the distributed computation infrastructure (MapReduce and the Google's large network clusters)

## **EDUCATION**

### **Nagoya University, Nagoya, Japan** - *Ph.D., Information Engineering (Computer Science)*

Apr 2006 - Mar 2008

- Doctoral Thesis: "Modeling and Selection of Context for Better Synonym Acquisition"

### **Nagoya University, Nagoya, Japan** - *Master's Degree., Information Engineering (Computer Science)*

Apr 2004 - Mar 2006

- Skipped a year in undergraduate due to the excellent academic performance. Overall GPA: 3.8
- Master's Thesis: "Utilization of Probabilistic Latent Semantics for Automatic Thesaurus Construction"

### **Nagoya University, Nagoya, Japan** - *Bachelor's Degree., Information Engineering (Computer Science)*

Apr 2001 - Mar 2004

- Overall GPA: 3.9

## **AWARDS AND PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES**

- Invited talk on "Education and AllenNLP" at AllenNLP Summit, 2019
- Co-organizer of the Workshop for Natural Language Processing Open Source Software (NLP-OSS), co-located at ACL 2018
- Invited keynote at the Optimizing Human Learning workshop co-located with ITS 2018 (Montréal, Canada, June 2018)
- Invited talk at CUNY NLP Seminar (hosted by Prof. Heng Ji) Title: Word Segmentation and Transliteration in Chinese and Japanese, April 2013
- 2011 Field Innovation Award from the Japanese Society for Artificial Intelligence: ANPI\_NLP: Safety Information Confirmation Support using Natural Language Processing for The 2011 Tohoku Earthquake.

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- Paper Award at NLP2011 “Latent Class Transliteration based on Source Language Origins” (the largest Japanese NLP academic conference)
  - Best Paper Award at NLP2009 “Semantic Category Extraction from Unsegmented Text using Graph Kernels” (the largest Japanese NLP academic conference, chosen among 235 papers)
  - Paper Award at the 3rd NLP Symposium for Young Researchers. Presentation: “A Unified Approach to Japanese Query Alteration based on Semantic Similarity”

## SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

### BOOKS

- Masato Hagiwara and Paul O’Leary McCann. Introduction to Japanese Natural Language Processing, 2021.
- Masato Hagiwara. Real-World Natural Language Processing. Manning Publications, 2019.
- Yoh Okuno, Graham Neubig, Masato Hagiwara, Mamoru Komachi. Natural Language Processing: Basics and Technology (Shoeisha) (in Japanese). Shoeisha, 2016.
- Drew Conway, John Myles White. Masato Hagiwara, Yoh Okuno, Takaaki Mizuno, Tetsuya Kinoshita (translation). 入門 機械学習 (Machine Learning for Hackers). O’Reilly Japan, 2012.
- Steven Bird, Ewan Klein, Edward Loper. Masato Hagiwara, Takahiro Nakayama, Takaaki Mizuno. 入門 自然言語処理 (Natural Language Processing with Python). O’Reilly Japan, 2010.

### JOURNAL PAPERS

- Burr Settles, Geoffrey T. LaFlair and Masato Hagiwara. Machine Learning-Driven Language Assessment. Trans. of the Association for Computational Linguistics, Vol. 8, p.247-263, 2020.
- Masato Hagiwara, Yasuhiro Ogawa, Katsuhiko Toyama. Supervised Synonym Acquisition Using Distributional Features and Syntactic Patterns. J. of NLP, Vol. 16, Num. 2, pp. 59-83, 2009.
- Masato Hagiwara, Yasuhiro Ogawa, Katsuhiko Toyama. A Comparative Study on Effective Context Selection for Distributional Similarity. J. of NLP, Vol. 5, Num. 5, pp. 119-150, 2008.
- Masato Hagiwara, Yasuhiro Ogawa, Katsuhiko Toyama. Effective Use of Indirect Dependency for Distributional Similarity. J. of NLP, Vol. 15, Num. 4, pp. 19-42, 2008.

### CONFERENCE PAPERS

- Masato Hagiwara. AVES: Animal Vocalization Encoder based on Self-Supervision. ICASSP 2023.
- Masato Hagiwara, Benjamin Hoffman, Jen-Yu Liu, Maddie Cusimano, Felix Effenberger, Katie Zacarian. BEANS: The Benchmark of Animal Sounds. ICASSP 2023.
- Yoshinari Fujinuma, Masato Hagiwara. Semi-Supervised Joint Estimation of Word and Document Readability. TextGraphs-15, 2021.
- Masato Hagiwara, Takumi Ito, Tatsuki Kuribayashi, Jun Suzuki and Kentaro Inui. TEASPN: Framework and Protocol for Integrated Writing Assistance Environments. EMNLP (system demonstrations), 2019.
- Burr Settles, Chris Brust, Erin Gustafson, Masato Hagiwara, Nitin Madnani. Second Language Acquisition Modeling. BEA 2018, 2018.
- Ayah Ziriky, Masato Hagiwara. Cross-lingual Transfer of Named Entity Recognizers without Parallel Corpora. ACL 2015, pp. 390-396, 2015.

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- Masato Hagiwara, Satoshi Sekine. Lightweight Client-Side Chinese/Japanese Morphological Analyzer Based on Online Learning. COLING 2014 system demonstration, pp. 39-43, 2014.
  - Haibo Li, Masato Hagiwara, Qi Li, Heng Ji. Comparison of the Impact of Word Segmentation on Name Tagging for Chinese and Japanese, LREC 2014, pp.2532-2536, 2014.
  - Masato Hagiwara, Satoshi Sekine. Accurate Word Segmentation using Transliteration and Language Model Projection, ACL 2013, pp 183-189.
  - Masato Hagiwara, Soh Masuko. KooSHO: Japanese Text Input Environment based on Aerial Hand Writing. NAACL/HLT 2013, demo session, pp. 24-27. 2013.
  - Yuta Hayashibe, Masato Hagiwara, Satoshi Sekine. phloat : Integrated Writing Environment for ESL learners, Second Workshop on Advances in Text Input Methods (WTIM 2012), 2012.
  - Masato Hagiwara, Satoshi Sekine. Latent Semantic Transliteration using Dirichlet Mixture. NEWS 2012 (the 4th Named Entities Workshop), pp. 30-37, 2012.
  - Graham Neubig, Yuichiroh Matsubayashi, Masato Hagiwara, Koji Murakami. Safety Information Mining — What can NLP do in a disaster —, Proc. of IJCNLP 2011.
  - Masato Hagiwara and Satoshi Sekine. Latent Class Transliteration based on Source Language Origins. Proc. of ACL-HLT 2011, pp. 53-57, 2011.
  - Masato Hagiwara and Hisami Suzuki. Japanese Query Alteration Based on Lexical Semantic Similarity. Proc. of NAACL HLT 2009, pp. 191-199, 2009.
  - Nobuyuki Shimizu, Masato Hagiwara, Yasuhiro Ogawa, Katsuhiko Toyama and Hiroshi Nakagawa. Metric learning for synonym acquisition. Proc. of COLING 2008, pp. 793-800, 2008.
  - Masato Hagiwara. A Supervised Learning Approach to Automatic Synonym Identification based on Distributional Features. Proc. of ACL 2008 Student Research Workshop, pp. 1-6, 2008.
  - Masato Hagiwara, Yasuhiro Ogawa, Katsuhiko Toyama. Context Feature Selection for Distributional Similarity. Proc. of IJCNLP 2008, pp. 553-560, 2008.
  - Masato Hagiwara, Yasuhiro Ogawa, Katsuhiko Toyama. Selection of Effective Contextual Information for Automatic Synonym Acquisition. COLING/ACL 2006, pp. 353 - 360, 2006.
  - Masato Hagiwara, Yasuhiro Ogawa, Katsuhiko Toyama. PLSI Utilization for Automatic Thesaurus Construction. Proc. of IJCNLP 2005, pp. 334 - 345, 2005.

## PRESS

- The best time of day to learn a new language, according to Duolingo data (Feb. 2018, Quartz)
- 3 habits of successful language learners (Mar. 2017, TechCrunch)

## LANGUAGES

Japanese (native), English (fluent), Mandarin Chinese (fluent), Korean (intermediate)